

MURC 2019

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Presentation Format: Poster Presentation

Presentation Title: Relative Abundance of *Mytilus edulis* (invasive) and *Mytilus trossulus* (native) in Differing CO₂ Concentrations of Vancouver Coastal Waters

Two species of blue mussels commonly coexist on Vancouver's coast: *Mytilus edulis* (invasive) and *Mytilus trossulus*, (native). Changes in their habitat, such as the predicted increase in water CO₂ concentration, can impact their distribution, with the possibility of one species outcompeting the other. Such changes can drastically affect British Columbia's marine ecosystem. Multiple studies have linked increasing CO₂ concentration with low fitness and shell dissolution in most mussel species, however, the effect on mussel interactions between the two species of interest remains largely unknown. This study aimed to measure the difference in relative abundance of *M. trossulus* and *M. edulis* at differing water CO₂ concentration on two Vancouver beaches. DNA was isolated from the mantle tissue of the mussel, and used for polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and gel electrophoresis analysis to identify the phenotypically-identical species. A t-test was performed on the mean water CO₂ measurements, resulting in a statistically significant difference between the two locations (p-value < 0.001), while a Fisher's test resulted in a statistically insignificant difference (p-value = 1.000) between the relative abundance of the two mussel species at the two sites. Findings suggest that the relative abundance of *M. trossulus* and *M. edulis* is unaffected by water CO₂ concentration of the observed range. Consequently, native and invasive blue mussel species' relative distributions are likely to remain unaffected by a small-scale increase in carbon dioxide levels but more research is required to understand the effects of CO₂ concentration outside of the observed range.

Themes:

Check (highlight) the most applicable theme according to the abstract.

<input type="checkbox"/> Innovation and Technology	<input type="checkbox"/> Health and Wellness	<input type="checkbox"/> Culture and Society	<input type="checkbox"/> Sustainability and Conservation
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Comments: Great abstract. It is clear and includes all abstract components.